



COLESHILL *C of E*
PRIMARY SCHOOL
AND **NURSERY**

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Policy developed by: Matthew Edwards, David Lloyd, CSAWS

Committee: Full Governing Board

Date of adoption: September 2019

Chair of committee signature:

Frequency of reviews: Two years

Reviews

Date of Review	Chair of Governors
COVID19 addendum update	08/06/2020
COVID19 addendum update	17/01/2021
Full Review and removal of COVID19 addendums	30/03/2021
September 2021 COVID amendments	28/09/2021
September 2022 updates for change of school day	27/09/2022
September 2023: removal of COVID references and KCSIE 2023 updates	19/09/2023

1. The School Vision

Our school's purpose is built upon the fundamental principle that **every child matters to God** and has the right to be treated with dignity, learn about their innate worth and understand their unique value and place in God's world. We provide positive opportunities for all children to experience a community living out Christian values and making choices which lead to **hope, aspiration and fulfilment**.

We believe our school should be **a place where we all want to be**; a place where children feel safe and secure, where God's love is reflected in our care for every individual. We nurture our community, ensuring **children flourish** physically, mentally, emotionally and spiritually thereby achieving their potential. As a church school we find inspiration in the life and teachings of Jesus Christ, celebrating the diversity around and amongst us and applying our understanding of tolerance and respect.

Our curriculum is about **bringing engagement, fun and enthusiasm to learning**. We aspire to provide outstanding educational experiences which will inspire children to develop into lifelong independent learners. **Our high expectations develop character** and pride in our identity as Coleshill Church of England Primary school, preparing every child for their future.

2. Introduction

Regular school attendance is essential if children are to enjoy their education and make good progress.

At Coleshill C or E Primary School, we believe that regular school attendance is the key to enabling children to maximise the educational opportunities available to them and become emotionally resilient, confident and competent adults who are able to realise their full potential and make a positive contribution to their community.

3. Aims

- To improve the overall attendance of children at school.
- To improve children's attainment through good attendance.
- To encourage parents to ensure that children arrive at school on time.
- To make attendance a priority for all those associated with the school, including parents, pupils, teachers and governors.
- To reduce the number of children who are persistently absent.
- To highlight the safeguarding concerns that are associated with children missing from education

To support these aims and enable our children to live life in all its fullness the school will:

- provide an engaging, fun and enthusiastic approach to learning ensuring school is a place where we all want to be
- encourage every child to flourish as an independent, self-motivated learner
- recognise and celebrate achievement in all aspects of life
- value each individual's contribution within a climate of mutual care, trust, respect and honesty
- encourage parents to be fully involved in their children's learning
- enable each child to feel pride and self-worth in contributing to the school's place in the community
- actively involve the church in the life of the school
- actively involve the wider community in the life of the school.
- Provide a curriculum that is appropriate to the needs, abilities and aptitudes of individual pupils
- promote intellectual, moral, social, creative, cultural, spiritual, emotional and physical development of pupils
- seek to develop the knowledge, concepts, skills and attitudes of pupils in ways which are relevant to the needs of individual pupils and wider community in which they live
- reflect the multicultural and multi-faith nature of society
- presume that all pupils may at some time have special educational and emotional needs requiring particular provision
- seek to ensure equality of opportunity and the recognition that people are entitled to equal opportunities as every child matters to God.

4. Attendance Partnership Expectations

We expect the following from all of our pupils:

- To attend school regularly;
- To arrive on time and appropriately prepared for the day, having eaten breakfast or attend breakfast club;
- To tell a member of staff about any problem or reason that may prevent them from attending school.

We expect the following from parents and carers:

- To ensure their children attend school regularly and punctually;
- To ensure contact is made with school, as soon as is reasonably practical, whenever their child is unable to attend;

- To ensure that their children arrive in school well prepared for the school day, having eaten breakfast.
- To plan appointments, such as doctors and dentist, effectively so that they do not occur during school time.
- To not take holidays during term time.

Parents and pupils can expect the following from school:

- Early contact with parents when a pupil fails to attend school without providing good reason;
- Regular, efficient and accurate recording of attendance;
- Early intervention and feedback to parents when attendance records show pupil attendance falling below expected standards
- Further support if needed to families with pupils of low attendance from our Family Support Worker, CSAWS attendance officer or Early Help.

5. Legislative Framework

Parents of registered pupils have a legal duty under the Education Act 1996 (sec 444) to ensure that children of compulsory school age attend school on a regular and fulltime basis. Permitting unauthorised absence from school is an offence and parents may be reported to the Education Authority if problems cannot be resolved by agreement.

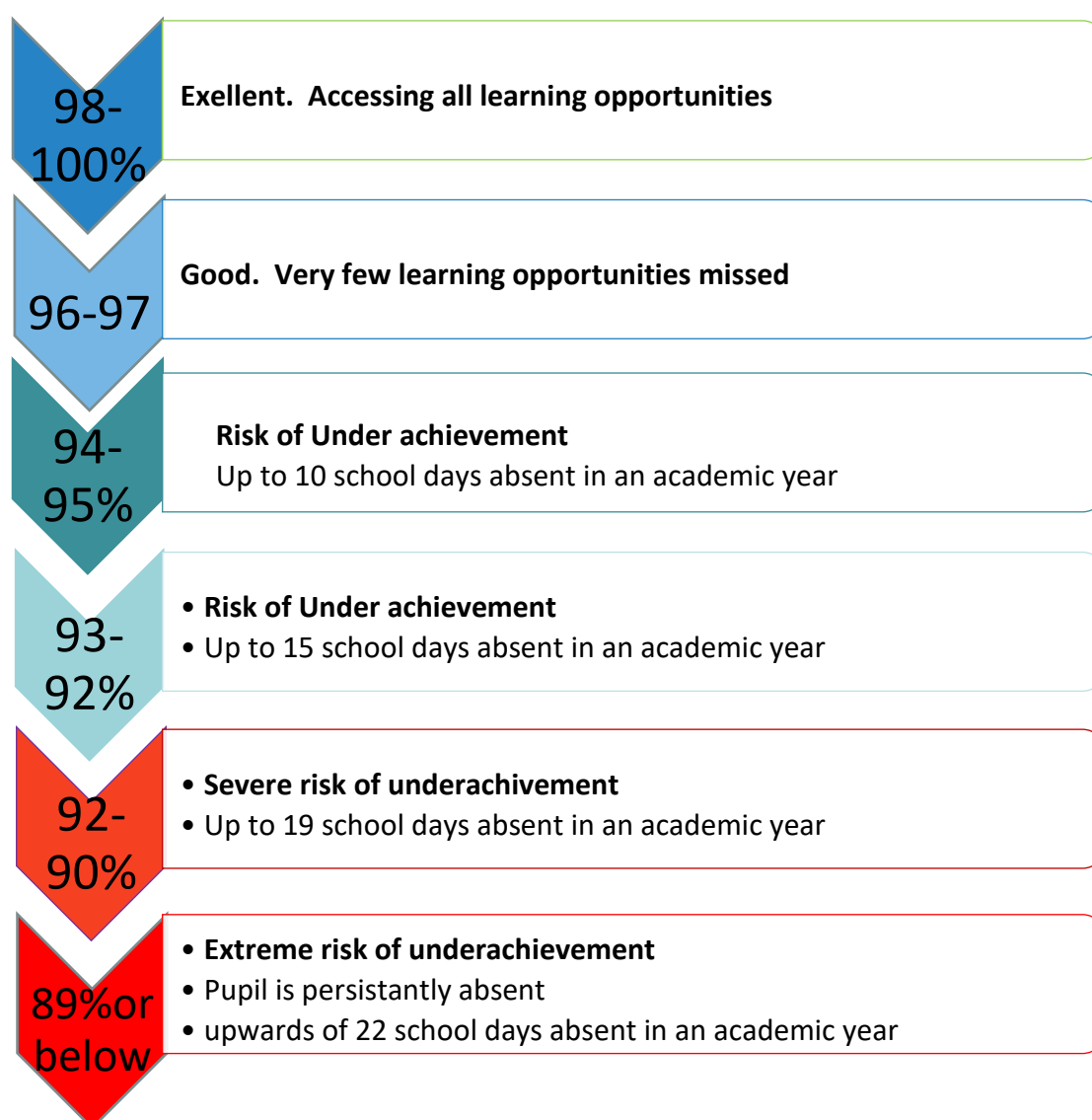
All children, regardless of their circumstances, are entitled to a full time education that is suitable to their age, ability, aptitude and any special educational needs they may have. Local authorities have a duty to establish, as far as it is possible to do so, the identity of children of compulsory school age who are missing education in their area.

Parents are responsible for ensuring their children receive education. Estranged parents with whom the child has had regular contact may be prosecuted as well as the day-to-day carer. Each situation must be dealt with on an individual basis, always remembering the welfare and safety of the child is the paramount concern. The term 'parent' also includes those who are not a natural parent but have parental responsibility for the child as defined by the Children Act 1989 or who have care of the child as defined by the Education Act 199

6. Expected Levels of Attendance

Attending school regularly and on time has a positive impact on learning, progress and therefore the best life chances for pupils. Research shows that attendance and punctuality are important factors in school success.

At Coleshill C of E Primary School we expect all children to achieve attendance that is at least 96%.



7. Roles and Responsibilities for attendance

- Coleshill C of E Primary school has a named senior member of staff with responsibility for attendance issues. That member of staff is **Mr Matthew Edwards, Headteacher**.
- Coleshill allocates specific Family Support Worker duties to a named Senior Teaching Assistant. That member of staff is **Mrs Michaela Thompson**.
- Members of school staff, both teaching and non-teaching, have responsibility for attendance issues in school. (See Appendix 4).
- Attendance matters are reviewed by the head and members of the senior leadership team.
- Attendance issues are reported, on a minimum termly basis, to the Governing Body. The named governor for attendance is **Mr David Lloyd, Chair of the LAB**.
- School uses Central School Attendance and Welfare Service Ltd (CSAWS) to support the school with the processes associated with children's attendance at school. School employ CSAWS to provide the legal monitoring services and support that will help reduce the number of persistent absent pupils and improve whole school attendance.
- CSAWS designated officer for Coleshill CE Primary School is **Mrs Lynne Nash**.
- We believe that through attending school every day on time children and young people will get the best possible start in life.

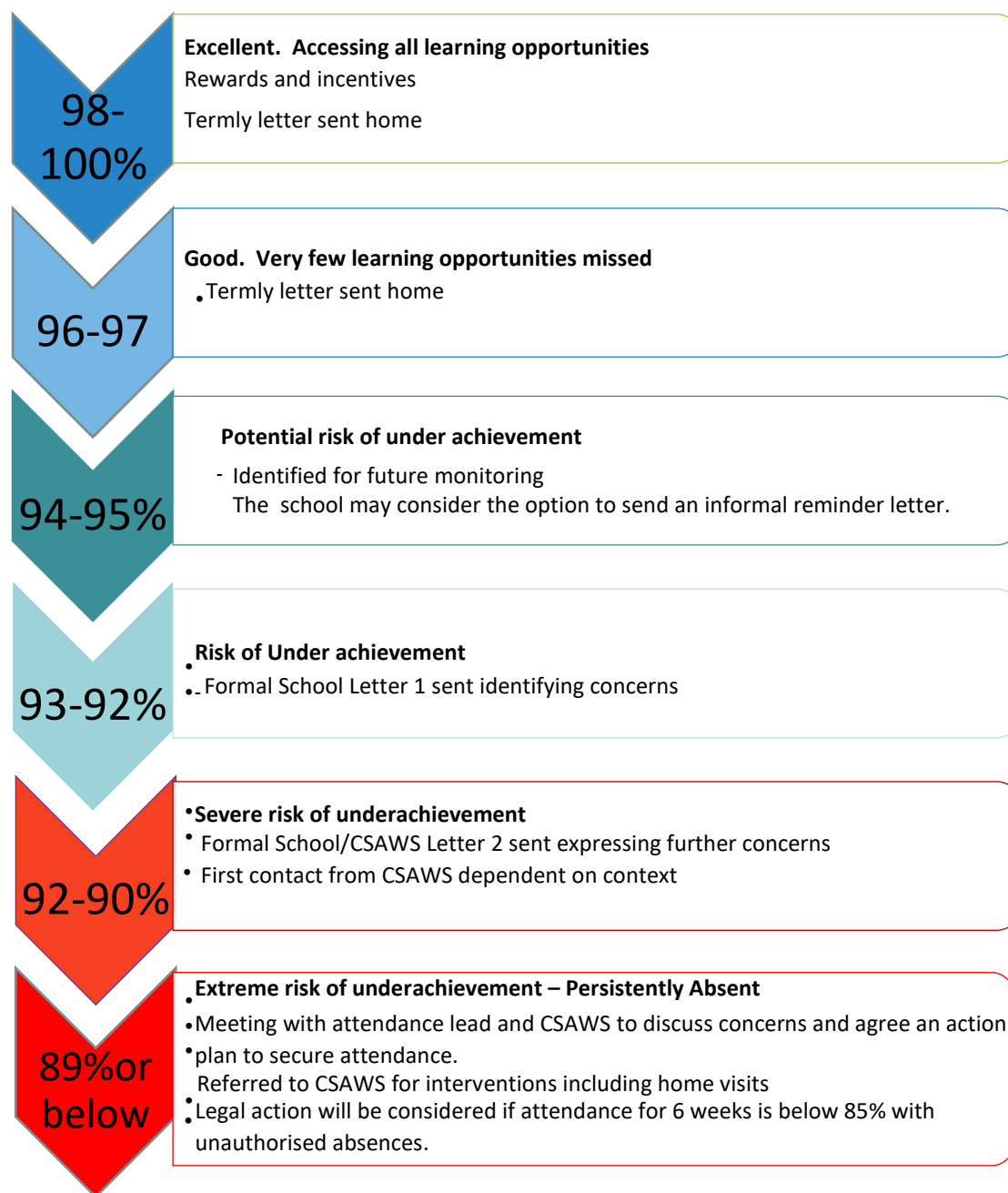
8. Procedures

We will follow the following process for rewarding attendance and addressing attendance concerns of all pupils.

8.1 Rewards: Attendance rewards and incentives will be reviewed frequently to assess their effectiveness and impact regarding rewarding positive attendance.

- Celebration certificates are awarded each term for those pupils achieving 100% attendance (Green) and for those exceeding the school's attendance target for that academic year (Orange)
- 100% Gold, Silver and Bronze pins awarded to those who have achieved 100% attendance for the whole year (1 year Bronze, 2 years Silver 3 years Gold)
- Half termly class reward will be announced in the final week of term on the Monday's Collective Worship. Class winners will be awarded one of 6 pre-advertised 'treats' for their achievement. Selection of 'treat' will be via rolling of dice at the assembly.
- Attendance will be published in each school Newsletter and will be displayed in the main hall Attendance Display.

8.2 Actions: Where attendance falls below the expected level



Where attendance has deteriorated rapidly, there are concerning patterns of absence, a number of unauthorised absences, or parents have not responded to concerns raised a referral may be made straight to CSAWS. Referrals will be made to Warwickshire LA for the issue of penalty notices where pupils have unauthorised absences.

9. Absence

If a child is absent from school parents should contact the school on the first day of absence by 9.30am to inform the school of the reason for absence. Parents are expected to maintain contact with the school throughout the absence.

At 9.15am school registers are checked for any absences where there has been no contact by parents and reason given. School staff will contact parents to ascertain a reason for the child's absence from school.

If staff are concerned about a child's absence or there is no response to text messages, they will follow the process in detailed in Appendix 1. This includes telephone calls to parents, telephone calls to other emergency contacts, home visits, referrals to the CSAWS Attendance and Welfare Officer and to the police for a safe and well check.

Where school staff have concerns about a child, they should use their professional judgement and knowledge of the individual pupil to inform their decision as to whether welfare concerns should be escalated (DFE Attendance guidance 2020)

It is imperative that up-to-date contact numbers and details are provided to school.

Schools are required to hold more than one emergency contact per child (KCSIE 2023) Emergency contact numbers should be provided and updated by the parent with whom the pupil normally resides.

9.1 Illness:

Not all illness requires an absence from school. For minor childhood ailments such as coughs, colds, ear aches we would not expect children to be absent. However, when a parent makes the assessment that their child is unfit for school they should follow the above absence process.

It is a school's decision whether to accept a reason for a child's absence and whether to authorise that absence. In the majority of cases, a parent's explanation of their child's illness can be accepted without question or concern. In circumstances where there are concerns about a child's attendance or reason for absence, further evidence of a child's illness may be requested

School will challenge parents' statements or seek additional evidence if they have any concerns regarding a child's attendance.

In fact, it is good practice to have clear systems in place to escalate any concerns about high levels of absence due to illness, including agreements about accessing addition

services in order to provide appropriate support to pupils, particularly for long term illness.

The types of scenarios when medical evidence **may** be requested include:

- Attendance is less than 92%
- There are frequent odd days absences due to reported illness
- The same reasons for absence are frequently repeated
- Where there is a particular medical problems and school may need evidence to seek additional support/provide support
- Absence occurs either side of a half or termly holiday

9.2 Medical appointments

Parents should avoid making routine medical appointments and dental appointments during the school day. In the majority of cases, appointments can be made outside of the school day/during the school holidays.

Where appointments have to be taken during the school day, only the time for the appointment and travel to and from will be classed as an authorised absence. Pupils are expected to return to school for the remainder of the day/attend school prior to the appointment.

Parents are required to provide a copy of the appointment letter or card prior to the day of the appointment. Absences will only be authorised when this information has been received.

9.3 Reintegration of Long Term Absentees

Absence can significantly interrupt the continuity of students learning, and positive strategies should be employed to minimise such effects.

Key Principles

- We should always keep in touch with a student/and his/her family during a long absence.
- We should always make sure he/she is welcomed back
- We should never make sarcastic comments about an absence – a thoughtless word can destroy hours of work by staff.

Head Teacher and SENCo to consider a phased return where appropriate. Consideration needs to be given to any special needs the pupil may have and appropriate support identified. Consideration must be given to providing a mentor (staff member/student)

Class Teachers should ensure that the pupil feels welcomed back to school in an appropriate way and take any necessary steps to support their re-integration.

9.4 Other reasons for absences:

Other reasons for absence must be discussed with the school on each occasion. Notes will not necessarily be accepted as providing valid reasons. The school will follow DFE guidance and not authorise absences for shopping, birthdays or child minding.

Religious Observance

Coleshill C of E Primary School acknowledges the multi-faith nature of British society and recognises that on some occasions, religious festivals may fall outside school holiday periods or weekends and this necessitates a consideration of authorised absence or special leave for religious observance. It is reasonable for a parent to allow their children not to attend school on any day of religious observance if recognised by the parent's religious body. However, parents are requested to give advance notice to the school if they intend their child to be absent. Religious bodies maybe contacted to verify these occasions.

Traveller Absence

The aim for the attendance of Traveller children, in common with all other children, is to attend school as regularly and as frequently as possible.

Coleshill C of E Primary School can only effectively operate as the child's base school if it is engaged in on-going dialogue with Traveller families. This means that parents must advise school of their forthcoming travelling patterns before they happen; and inform the school regarding proposed return dates

Coleshill C of E Primary School will authorise absence of Traveller children if we are satisfied that a family is travelling and has given indication that they intend to return.

Where Traveller children are registered pupils at a school and are known to be present either at a site (official or otherwise) or in a house and are not attending school, the absence will be investigated in the same way as that for any pupil.

10. All Leave of Absence

The regulations regarding Leave of Absence (The Education (Pupil Regulations) (England) Regulations 2006 as amended by Education (Pupil Regulations) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013.) advise:

- Head teachers **shall not** grant **any** Leave of Absence during term time **unless they consider** there are **exceptional** circumstances relating to the application.

Expectations

- Parents do not have any entitlement to take their children on holiday during term time. Any application for leave must establish that there are **exceptional circumstances** and the Head Teacher must be satisfied that the circumstances warrant the granting of leave.

- Head teachers will determine how many school days a child may be absent from school if the leave is granted.
- The school can only consider applications for Leave of Absence which are made by the resident parent. i.e the parent with whom the child normally resides.
- Applications for Leave of Absence must be made in advance.
- When making an application for Leave of Absence in advance parents are advised to give sufficient information and time to allow the Head teacher the opportunity to consider all the exceptional circumstances and to notify parents of their decision. It is advised that if the resident parent has not received notification or a response regarding the leave of absence application, it is their responsibility to ascertain if the leave is authorised prior to the start of the leave.
- Applications for Leave of Absence which are made in advance and refused will result in the absence being recorded as “unauthorised”. This may result in legal action against the parent, by way of a Fixed Penalty Notice, if the child is absent from school during that period.
- Where a leave of absence is requested, but additional days taken either prior to or after the request may be considered as part of the leave of absence and could result in a Fixed Penalty Notice being issued to the parent(s).
- Leave of Absences which are not made in advance cannot be authorised in line with legislation. This will result in the absence being recorded as ‘unauthorised’. This may result in legal action against the parent, by way of a Fixed Penalty Notice.
- All matters of unauthorised absence relating to a Leave of Absence will be referred to the Warwickshire Attendance Service of Warwickshire County Council.
- The Warwickshire Attendance Service have the authority to consider issuing Fixed Penalty Notices for Leave of Absence in line with the Warwickshire County Council’s Non-School Attendance and Penalty Notices Code of Conduct. (A copy of which can be found at <https://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/pupilnonattendance>).
- **It is important to note**, Fixed Penalty Notices are issued to each parent of each absent child, (for example 2 children and 2 parents, means each parent will receive 2 invoices in the amount of £120 each, totalling £240 for both children, this is reduced to £60 each child if paid within 21 days).
- If a Fixed Penalty Notice is issued and is not paid within the timeframe set out in that Notice, the matter will be referred to Warwickshire County Council’s Legal Services to consider instigating criminal prosecution proceedings under S444 of Education Act 1996.

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Each application for a Leave of Absence will be considered on a case-by-case basis and on its own merits.

11. Punctuality

It is important that pupils are punctual so that they do not miss out on the beginning of each school day. Children must attend on time to be given a present mark for the session.

If a pupil arrives late to school every day, their learning begins to suffer. Below is a graph showing how being late to school every-day over a school year adds up to lost learning time.

3 Days Lost	6.5 Days Lost	10 Days Lost	13 Days Lost	19 Days Lost
5 Mins Late	10 Minutes Late	15 Minutes Late	20 Minutes Late	30 Minutes Late
<i>Everyday over a whole school year</i>				

Children arriving after 8.45 am will be late for school and have to report to the school office. It is expected that all children arriving late will be accompanied by an adult (Parent/carer) as a reason will need to be given and recorded for the late arrival.

Where a pupil arrives after the register closes this will be classed as an unauthorised absence (code U as per DFE compulsory attendance codes).

School registration will close at 9.30am

The registers monitored daily and to identify pupils who are arriving late and regular late arrival for school will be challenged as not acceptable. Pupils with U codes may be referred to the Local Authority Statutory Team for consideration of Legal Action

12. Attendance, Safeguarding and Children Missing Education

A child missing from education is a potential indicator of abuse or neglect. School should follow the school's procedures for dealing with children that go missing from education, particularly on repeat occasions, to help identify the risk of abuse and neglect, including sexual exploitation and criminal exploitation, and to help prevent the risks of their going missing in future.

All schools are required to make the local authority aware of every registered pupil who fails to attend school regularly and any children who have been absent from school, where the absence has been treated as unauthorised for a continuous period of not less than 10 school days education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 regulation 12).

Schools are permitted to remove compulsory-school-aged children from roll on the limited grounds set out in regulation 8 of the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 as amended by the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2016.

Removing a child from the school roll is a very important decision. Children who fall out of the education system are likely to have poor outcomes and may be exposed to increased risk of harm. Schools must follow correct procedures to ensure that they do not breach their legal and safeguarding duties.

In September 2016, the Department for Education updated the [statutory guidance](#) to reflect the 2016 amendments to the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) 2006 Regulations.

All schools (including academies and independent schools) must notify their local authority when they are about to remove a pupil's name from the school admission register under any of the fifteen grounds listed in the 2006 regulations (as amended).

Schools must make reasonable enquiries to establish the whereabouts of the child jointly with the CME officer, before deleting the pupil's name from the register if the deletion is under regulation 8(1), sub-paragraphs (f)(iii) and (h)(iii).

Appendix 3 details the local Procedures that Coleshill C of E Primary School follows

This attendance policy is part of a broader suite of safeguarding policies including the school's Child Protection Policy and Procedures.

13. Alternative Education Providers

On rare occasions, a small number of pupils may be accessing an alternative education provider agreed by the school for all or part of their timetable. In this instance the pupil remains on roll at Coleshill C of E Primary School. Attendance to approved alternative providers is monitored and reflected on school registers. The responsibility of ensuring pupils are safeguarded and receiving appropriate education remains with Coleshill C of E School Primary School.

14. Registers

An accurate and consistent registration system is crucial both to provide a solid foundation for analysis of absence and to support any statutory interventions.

The register is a legal document and must be kept accurately. Attendance registers will be kept in accordance with legal requirements, local authority guidelines and school regulations

Every half day of absence from school has to be classified by the school as either authorised or unauthorised. Authorised absence can be given only when the head teacher has either approved in advance for a pupil of compulsory school age to be away, or has accepted an explanation offered afterwards as satisfactory justification for absence. All other absences, including persistent lateness, must be treated as unauthorised.

Absence can only be authorised by a person designated to do so by the head teacher [see The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 (SI No.2006/1751) – reg 7(1)].

There are procedures in place to resolve unexplained absences within two weeks. School complies with and uses the DFE Compulsory National Attendance Codes to categorise absence (Appendix 5).

15. Use of Attendance Data

All schools must provide their attendance data to the DFE, most schools use their management information systems to send their data via school census. The figures returned are then published by the DFE as part of the annual publication of school statistics.

We collect, use and store attendance information about our pupils and may receive information about you from your previous school. The information we keep regarding attendance includes name, contact details, attendance records, late records and any relevant medical information.

Attendance is reviewed at a minimum half termly, where there is cause for concern, this information is shared with CSAWS during regular attendance meetings held at school. CSAWS then follow up attendance concerns with parents and carers on school's behalf.

Information regarding attendance concerns may also be shared with the Local Authority as part of statutory processes.

The Head teacher will analyse attendance data half termly for whole school and groups of pupils. This will be shared with governors and used to inform the strategic plan to improve school attendance.

Attendance Data will be shared with class teachers in preparation for Pupil progress reviews and parents' evenings.

Attendance Data will be produced and used to promote attendance through the school newsletter, website and rewards and incentives.

Appendix 1

School Absence Procedure

All late arrivals recorded in late book and details added to Arbor to complete the morning register by 9.30am



All messages regarding pupil absence taken from absence mailbox and entered into Arbor by 9.30am



First day absence report run from Sims to identify any children absent and no reason given

Any children on 2nd/3rd day absence identified where no reason or inadequate reason known



- First day Text sent for all children where reason unknown.
- Telephone Call completed where no reason given by midday or inadequate reason given
- **Vulnerable list children identified and Social worker/relevant lead professional notified**



Telephone calls made to other contacts/emergency contacts where unable to make contact by 2nd day.



Referral to CSAWS for home visits to be undertaken for vulnerable pupils or 3rd day absence no contact.



Cases identified for discussion/referral to Attendance and Welfare Officer or police safe and well check.

Appendix 2**ATTENDANCE CODES, DESCRIPTIONS AND MEANINGS**

CODE	DESCRIPTION	MEANING
/	Present (AM)	Present
\	Present (PM)	Present
B	Educated off site (NOT Dual registration)	Approved Education Activity
C	Other Authorised Circumstances (not covered by another appropriate code/description)	Authorised absence
D	Dual registration (i.e. pupil attending other establishment)	Approved Education Activity
E	Excluded (no alternative provision made)	Authorised absence
G	Family holiday (NOT agreed or days in excess of agreement)	Unauthorised absence
H	Family holiday (agreed)	Authorised absence
I	Illness (NOT medical or dental etc. appointments)	Authorised absence
J	Interview	Approved Education Activity
L	Late (before registers closed)	Present
M	Medical/Dental appointments	Authorised absence
N	No reason yet provided for absence	Unauthorised absence
O	Unauthorised absence (not covered by any other code/description)	Unauthorised absence
P	Approved sporting activity	Approved Education Activity
R	Religious observance	Authorised absence
S	Study leave	Authorised absence
T	Traveller absence	Authorised absence
U	Late (after registers closed)	Unauthorised absence
V	Educational visit or trip	Approved Education Activity
W	Work experience	Approved Education Activity
X	Non-compulsory school age absence Not attending in circumstances related to coronavirus (COVID 19)	Not counted in possible attendances
Y	Enforced closure	Not counted in possible attendances
Z	Pupil not yet on roll	Not counted in possible attendances
#	School closed to pupils	Not counted in possible attendances

Appendix 3

Children Missing Education

Where a pupil has 10 consecutive school days of unexplained absence and all reasonable steps* have been taken by the school to establish their whereabouts without success, the school should make an immediate referral to Warwickshire County Council's Children Missing Education (CME) Service.

The Children Missing Education Service can be contacted on 01926 742036

*Reasonable steps include:

- Telephone calls to all known contacts
- Letters home (including recorded delivery)
- Contact with other schools where siblings may be registered
- Possible home visits where safe to do so
- Enquiries to friends, neighbours etc. through school contacts
- Enquiries with any other service known to be involved with the pupil/family
- All contacts and outcomes to be recorded on the pupil's yellow file

Upon receipt of a referral from the school, the CME Service will then continue to attempt to track the child, for at least a further 10 school days, using access to additional contacts/services, e.g. housing. If this also fails to establish the pupil's whereabouts, the school will be informed by email and may then, but not before, remove the pupil from roll and report to the LA.School to School database, entering Coleshill Primary School in the box for destination. This will place the pupil on the list of Children Missing from Education.

Deletions from roll agreed with the CME Service will normally be backdated to the first day of absence.

If the CME Service is able to contact the pupil and her/his parents, arrangements will be made with the school and family for a return to education, including a reintegration programme where necessary. Where pupils continue to be absent the non school attendance procedures detailed in the school policy will be followed.

If the pupil has registered at another school, the school will delete the child's name from our roll and transfer the child's educational records to the new school in the normal way. Any child protection records will be transferred separately and securely for the attention of the DSL in the new school and a receipt secured.

Pupils leaving the school for known destinations outside the maintained sector in England and Wales will be updated to the School to School database. This includes private/independent schools, schools in other countries (including Scotland and Northern Ireland) and pupils moving into home education. The latter will be formally notified to the ESWS Home Education Officer by the school as soon as written confirmation is received from the parent(s). If no confirmation is received the above Missing Children procedures will apply.

Appendix 4

Coleshill C of E Primary School Roles and Responsibilities for School Attendance

Name	Role	Responsibilities
Mr D Lloyd	Schools Governors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ensure compliance with relevant legislation (eg pupil registration, attendance registers)• Reviewing school attendance• Agreeing and Reviewing School Policy
Mr M Edwards	Head Teacher	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Compliance with relevant legislation• Data analysis and Strategic Plan for attendance.• Implementing school policy and leading on whole school approach.• Authorising/unauthorising absences• Leave of absence request• Line management• Contact with parents• Overview of clear and escalating interventions• Evaluation of interventions.• Promoting school attendance.• Responsibility for links with CSAWS and the LA Statutory Team.• Attendance at attendance panels
Class Teachers	Class Teachers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Marking registers• Promoting importance of regular school's attendance• Providing early warning of attendance concerns• Positive role modelling• Following policy and procedures consistently.
Mrs L Palmer (Lead) Miss J Doran	School Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maintaining registers• First day calling• Identifying children whose absence needs further follow up action in line with the school absence procedure.• Late arrivals• Process for clearing registers• Administration of school attendance letters, leave of absence letters etc.• Producing attendance reports• Communication with CSAWS.